

## **Proof Is in Performance Thru 1Q20**

Model Portfolios

- This report updates the performance of our Model Portfolios:
  - Exec Comp Aligned With ROIC
  - Safest Dividend Yields
  - Dividend Growth Stocks
  - Most Attractive & Most Dangerous
- The Most Attractive and Most Dangerous Stocks reports offer multiple strategies to outperform in good and bad markets.
  - Our small cap short strategy beat the short Russell 2000 by 16% YTD.
  - Our large and small cap short strategy beat the short S&P 500 and Russell 2000 by 15%.
  - $\circ~$  Our large cap short strategy beat the short S&P 500 by 14%.
  - These strategies (and others) beat their benchmarks by much more since inception in January 2005.
- The Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio underperformed the S&P 500 through 1Q20 (-28.1% vs. S&P -15.4%).
- The Safest Dividend Yields Model Portfolio underperformed the S&P 500 on a price (-29.0% vs. S&P -15.8%) and total return (-28.1% vs. S&P -15.3%) basis through 1Q20.
- The Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio underperformed the S&P 500 on a price (-15.7% vs. S&P -10.2%) and total return basis (-15.1% vs. S&P -9.7%) through 1Q20.1

Keys to Our Success:

- We leverage our best-in-class data, which utilizes the superior data and earnings adjustments featured by this <u>Harvard Business School</u> and <u>MIT Sloan paper</u>. This <u>paper</u> compares our analytics on a mega cap company to Bloomberg and Capital IQ (SPGI) in a detailed appendix.
- Our <u>Robo-Analyst technology</u>, featured by <u>Harvard Business School</u>, allows us to rigorously review the financial footnotes to extract critical data that impacts valuation and true core earnings of 3000+ stocks.
- Our reverse DCF models leverage insights into true core earnings to identify where market expectations are too high and too low.

1 S&P 500 performance varies for each portfolio due to different publish dates and measurement periods. See the individual portfolio sections below for more details.

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Important Disclosure Information is contained on the last page of this report. The recipient of this report is directed to read these disclosures.

### Trust

Our research utilizes our superior "novel dataset" of earnings adjustments featured by the HBS & MIT Sloan paper, "Core Earnings: New Data and Evidence."

### Performance

The value and success of our ratings are noteworthy. See media features and accolades.

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## Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio

Figure 1 shows the performance through 1Q20 of the Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Stocks versus its benchmark, the S&P 500. This performance is measured from January 15, 2020 to April 15, 2020, which represents the performance period of 1Q20. The stocks in this Model Portfolio must earn an Attractive-or-better rating and align executive compensation with ROIC. For more on the methodology behind the Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio, <u>click here</u>.

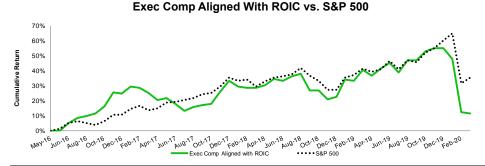
#### Figure 1: Returns for Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Portfolio For 2020

Portfolio	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	2020
Exec Comp Aligned With ROIC	-28.1%	-	-	-	-28.1%
S&P 500	-15.4%	-	-	-	-15.4%
Difference	-12.7%	-	-	-	-12.7%

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

## Figure 2: Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Portfolio: Cumulative Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC performance measured since inception date, May 2016.



## Safest Dividend Yields Model Portfolio

Figures 3 and 4 show the price performance through 1Q20 of the Safest Dividend Yields Model Portfolio versus its benchmark, the S&P 500. Figures 5 and 6 show the total return performance through 1Q20 versus its benchmark. This performance is measured from January 22, 2020 to April 22, 2020, which represents the performance period of 1Q20. This model portfolio offers a well-screened group of stocks that also delivers yields greater than the market (S&P 500 yields ~2%), dividend sustainability because of strong free cash flow, and the potential for capital appreciation as each stock is currently undervalued. For more on the methodology behind the Safest Dividend Yields Model Portfolio, click here.

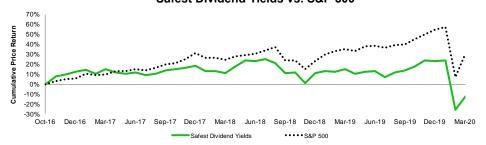
Figure 3: Price Returns for Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio For 2020

Portfolio	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	2020
Safest Dividend Yields	-29.0%	-	-	-	-29.0%
S&P 500	-15.8%	-	-	-	-15.8%
Difference	-13.2%	-	-	-	-13.2%

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

## Figure 4: Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio: Cumulative Price Performance Since Inception



Safest Dividend Yields vs. S&P 500

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio performance measured since inception date, October 2016



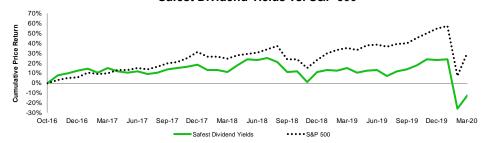
#### Figure 5: Total Returns for Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio For 2020

Portfolio	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	2020
Safest Dividend Yields	-28.1%	-	-	-	-28.1%
S&P 500	-15.3%	-	-	-	-15.3%
Difference	-12.8%	-	-	-	-12.8%

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs.

## Figure 6: Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio: Cumulative Total Return Performance Since Inception



#### Safest Dividend Yields vs. S&P 500

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs. Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio performance measured since inception date, October 2016



## **Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio**

Figures 7 and 8 show the price performance through 1Q20 of the Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio versus its benchmark, the S&P 500. Figures 9 and 10 show the total return performance through 1Q20 versus its benchmark. This performance is measured from January 29, 2020 to April 29, 2020, which represents the performance period of 1Q20. This model portfolio mimics an All-Cap Blend portfolio with a focus on dividend growth. For more on the methodology behind the Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio, <u>click here</u>.

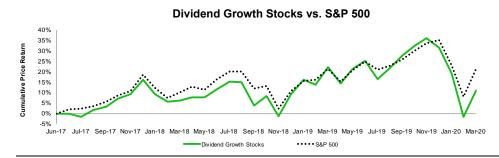
#### Figure 7: Price Returns for Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio For 2020

Portfolio	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	2020
Dividend Growth Stocks	-15.7%	-	-	-	-15.7%
S&P 500	-10.2%	-	-	-	-10.2%
Difference	-5.4%	-	-	-	-5.4%

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio performance measured since inception date, June 2017

## Figure 8: Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio: Cumulative Price Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio performance measured since inception date, June 2017

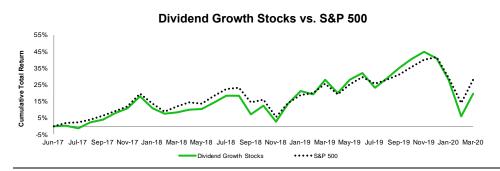
#### Figure 9: Total Returns for Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio For 2020

Portfolio	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	2020
Dividend Growth Stocks	-15.1%	-	-	-	-15.1%
S&P 500	-9.7%	-	-	-	-9.7%
Difference	-5.3%	-	-	-	-5.3%

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs. Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio performance measured since inception date, June 2017

# Figure 10: Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio: Cumulative Total Return Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs. Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio performance measured since inception date, June 2017



## Long/Short Strategies: Most Attractive/Most Dangerous Stocks (MA/MD)

The Most Attractive and Most Dangerous Stocks reports offer multiple strategies to outperform in good and bad markets. This performance is measured from January 7, 2020 to April 2, 2020, which represents the performance period of 1Q20.

#### Figure 11: Top 3 Strategies For 2020

			202	0		
Strategy	Portfolio	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	YTD
Short	Small Cap Stocks	54.4%	-	-	-	54.4%
benchmark	Short Russell 2000	38.7%	-	-	-	38.7%
	Difference	15.7%	-	-	-	15.7%
Short benchmark	Large and Small Cap Stocks Short S&P 500 and Russell 2000	45.3% <i>30.6%</i>	-	-	-	45.3% 30.6%
	Difference	14.8%	-	-	-	14.8%
Short <i>benchmark</i>	Large Cap Stocks Short S&P 500	36.6% 22.7%	-	-	-	36.6% 22.7%
	Difference	13.9%	-	-	-	13.9%

Source: New Constructs, LLC.

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 12 shows the performance through 1Q20 of the long/short strategies offered by our Most Attractive and Most Dangerous Stocks versus benchmarks.

#### Figure 12: Returns for Long/Short Strategies For 2020

			202	0		
Strategy	Portfolio	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	YTD
Long/Short	Large and Small Cap Stocks	1.1%	-	-	-	1.1%
benchmark	Risk-Free Rate	0.3%	-	-	-	0.3%
	Difference	0.8%	-	-	-	0.8%
Long/Short benchmark	Large Cap Stocks Risk-Free Rate	-1.7% 0.3%	-	-	-	-1.7% 0.3%
Sononnark	Difference	-2.0%	-	-	-	-2.0%
Long/Short benchmark	Small Cap Stocks <i>Risk-Free Rate</i>	4.0% 0.3%	-	-	-	4.0% <i>0.3%</i>
	Difference	3.7%	-	-	-	3.7%

Source: New Constructs, LLC



Figure 13 shows the annualized returns of the long/short strategies offered by our Most Attractive and Most Dangerous Stocks versus benchmarks.

#### Figure 13: Annualized Returns for Long/Short Strategies

		Annua	alized retu	rn as of 3	/31/2020
Strategy	Portfolio	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception
Long/Short	Large and Small Cap Stocks	10.7%	9.3%	8.7%	6.5%
benchmark	Risk-Free Rate	1.8%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%
	Difference	8.9%	7.6%	7.5%	5.2%
Long/Short	Large Cap Stocks	11.9%	6.4%	3.6%	3.8%
benchmark	Risk-Free Rate	1.8%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%
	Difference	10.1%	4.7%	2.5%	2.5%
Long/Short	Small Cap Stocks	9.1%	11.7%	13.3%	8.6%
benchmark	Risk-Free Rate	1.8%	1.7%	1.1%	1.3%
	Difference	7.3%	10.0%	12.2%	7.3%

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Inception date is January 2005.



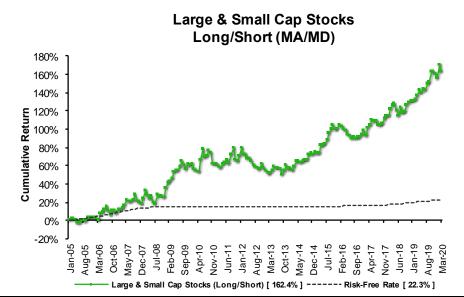


Figure 14: Large and Small Cap Strategy: Most Attractive/Most Dangerous (MA/MD) Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. The Risk-Free Rate is based on the 3-Month T-Bill.

#### Figure 15: Large Cap Strategy: Most Attractive/Most Dangerous (MA/MD) Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. The Risk-Free Rate is based on the 3-Month T-Bill.







Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. The Risk-Free Rate is based on the 3-Month T-Bill.



## Long Strategies: Most Attractive Stocks (MA)

Figure 17 shows the performance through 1Q20 of the long strategies offered by our Most Attractive Stocks versus benchmarks.

Strategy	Portfolio	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	YTD
Long	Large and Small Cap Stocks	-36.7%	-	-	-	-36.7%
benchmark	S&P 500 and Russell 2000	-28.3%	-	-	-	-28.3%
	Difference	-8.4%	-	-	-	-8.4%
Long	Large Cap Stocks	-33.8%	-	-	-	-33.8%
benchmark	S&P 500	-21.9%	-	-	-	-21.9%
	Difference	-11.9%	-	-	-	-11.9%
Long	Small Cap Stocks	-39.5%	-	-	-	-39.5%
benchmark	Russell 2000	-34.5%	-	-	-	-34.5%
	Difference	-5.0%	-	-	-	-5.0%

#### Figure 17: Returns for Long Strategies For 2020

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 18 shows the annualized returns of the long strategies offered by our Most Attractive Stocks versus benchmarks.

#### Figure 18: Annualized Returns for Long Strategies

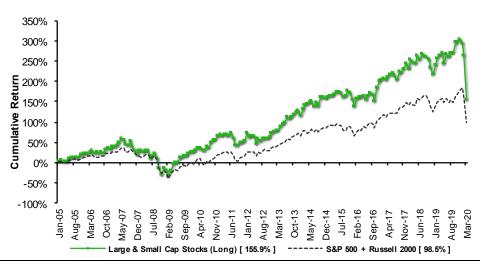
		Annua	alized retu	rn as of 3	/31/2020
Strategy	Portfolio	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception
Long	Large and Small Cap Stocks	-29.6%	-5.4%	-0.6%	6.4%
benchmark	S&P 500 and Russell 2000	-21.5%	-2.3%	0.7%	4.6%
	Difference	-8.0%	-3.1%	-1.3%	1.8%
Long	Large Cap Stocks	-25.2%	-5.4%	-1.9%	5.6%
benchmark	S&P 500	-12.0%	2.4%	4.1%	5.1%
	Difference	-13.2%	-7.8%	-6.0%	0.5%
Long	Small Cap Stocks	-33.9%	-5.8%	0.3%	6.6%
benchmark	Russell 2000	-30.4%	-7.0%	-2.9%	3.9%
	Difference	-3.6%	1.2%	3.1%	2.8%

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Inception date is January 2005.



#### Figure 19: Large and Small Cap Strategy: Most Attractive Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception

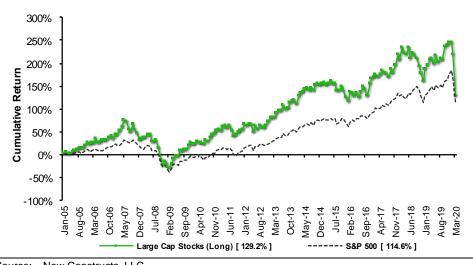


Large & Small Cap Stocks (Long)

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates





#### Large Cap Stocks (Long)

Source: New Constructs, LLC









## Short Strategies: Most Dangerous Stocks (MD)

Figure 22 shows the performance through 1Q20 of the short strategies offered by our Most Dangerous Stocks versus benchmarks.

			202	0		
Strategy	Portfolio	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	YTD
Short	Large and Small Cap Stocks	45.3%	-	-	-	45.3%
benchmark	Short S&P 500 and Russell 2000	30.6%	-	-	-	30.6%
	Difference	14.8%	-	-	-	14.8%
Short	Large Cap Stocks	36.6%	-	-	-	36.6%
benchmark	Short S&P 500	22.7%	-	-	-	22.7%
	Difference	13.9%	-	-	-	13.9%
Short	Small Cap Stocks	54.4%	-	-	-	54.4%
benchmark	Short Russell 2000	38.7%	-	-	-	38.7%
	Difference	15.7%	-	-	-	15.7%

#### Figure 22: Returns for Short Strategies For 2020

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 23 shows the annualized returns of the short strategies offered by our Most Dangerous Stocks versus benchmarks.

#### Figure 23: Annualized Returns for Short Strategies

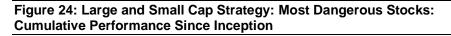
		Annua	alized retu	rn as of 3	/31/2020
Strategy	Portfolio	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception
Short	Large and Small Cap Stocks	41.5%	10.5%	5.4%	-3.8%
benchmark	Short S&P 500 and Russell 2000	18.0%	-1.2%	-3.5%	-7.5%
	Difference	23.5%	11.7%	8.9%	3.7%
Short	Large Cap Stocks	36.8%	8.0%	2.2%	-4.8%
benchmark	Short S&P 500	7.7%	-4.9%	-5.9%	-7.2%
	Difference	29.1%	12.9%	8.1%	2.4%
Short	Small Cap Stocks	46.0%	12.6%	8.4%	-3.3%
benchmark	Short Russell 2000	29.0%	2.4%	-1.3%	-7.9%
	Difference	17.0%	10.2%	9.6%	4.6%

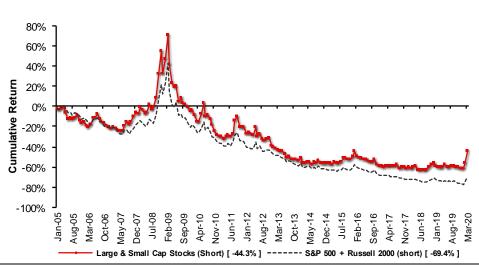
Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Inception date is January 2005.



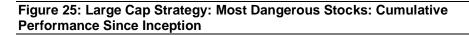
Large & Small Cap Stocks (Short)

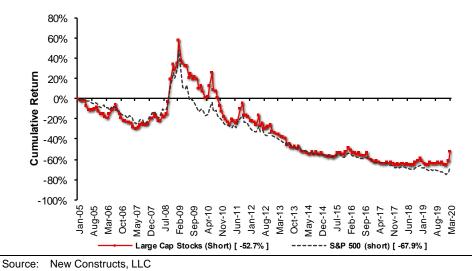




Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.





Large Cap Stocks (Short)









## Appendix 1 – Risk Metrics

	Volatility				Sharpe Ratio				Beta				Monthly Turnover			
Strategy	1 year	3 year	5 year	Since Inception	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception
Long/Short	9%	8%	7%	10%	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	40%	41%	43%	34%
Long Large	32%	23%	20%	20%	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	41%	42%	43%	33%
Long Small	36%	24%	22%	24%	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.92	40%	40%	43%	34%
Long Large and Small	34%	22%	20%	21%	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.93	0.96	0.97	0.96	41%	41%	43%	33%
Short Large	28%	20%	19%	20%	1.3	0.4	0.1	-0.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	41%	42%	41%	33%
Short Small	33%	24%	22%	25%	1.4	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.97	1.02	1.03	1.11	39%	40%	43%	34%
Short Large and Small	31%	21%	20%	21%	1.4	0.5	0.2	-0.2	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.13	40%	41%	43%	34%
S&P 500	24%	16%	15%	16%	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3								
Russell 2000	32%	22%	21%	21%	-0.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.2								



## Appendix 2 – Assumptions Behind Simulated Performance Analysis

New Constructs<sup>®</sup>

Diligence | Independence | Performance

The basic assumptions behind our simulated performance analysis are:

- 1. Positions are equally dollar-weighted in all portfolios and strategies: going long with the Most Attractive, Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC, Safest Dividend Yields, and Dividend Growth Stocks and shorting the Most Dangerous.
- 2. Holdings are updated on the publish date of the monthly reports.
- 3. Closing prices are used to open positions on the day each report was published. If a report is published on a non-trading day, then the closing price of the next trading day is used.
- 4. Positions are closed at the same time new positions are opened.
- 5. If a stock stops trading before the subsequent monthly report is published, we assume that the position was exited at the last available price.
- 6. Performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends, and the rebates associated with the short portfolios.

The Most Attractive and Most Dangerous portfolios are matched to the following benchmarks:

- 1. Long/Short (Most Attractive as Long and Most Dangerous as Short): Benchmark is the 3-Month T-Bill, the Risk-Free Rate.
- 2. Large Cap Stocks: Long benchmark is the S&P 500. Short benchmark is based on shorting the S&P 500.
- 3. Small Cap Stocks: Long benchmark is the Russell 2000. Short benchmark is based on shorting the Russell 2000.
- 4. Combo Large and Small Cap Stocks: Long benchmark is the average of the S&P 500 and Russell 2000. Short benchmark is based on the average of shorting the S&P 500 and shorting the Russell 2000.

## Appendix 3 – Keys to Our Success

### Key to Our Success: Better Data and Better Models

Our proprietary earnings and valuation models leverage large amounts of data from the Notes to the Financial Statements to produce better measures of profitability and valuation. Our report "Why the Notes Matter" provides insights into why our analysis of the Notes to the Financial Statements is critical to understanding the financial performance of companies.

### Investment Philosophy: Cash is King

Our investment philosophy relies on leveraging a better understanding of (1) cash earnings, in place of reported GAAP<sub>2</sub> accounting earnings, and (2) the market's expectations for future cash flows for every company we cover.

Having a better model for assessing these core value drivers enables us to exercise greater discipline and enjoy greater success when implementing our "Cash Is King" investment philosophy.

We believe the performance of our Most Attractive and Most Dangerous Stocks portfolios underscores the merits of our investment philosophy.

2 GAAP stands for Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, the rules that govern how companies report financial performance and present financial statements.



### Footnotes adjustments matter. We are the ONLY source.

We provide ratings, models, reports & screeners on U.S. 3,000 stocks, 700 ETFs and 7,000 mutual funds.

#### HBS & MIT Sloan research reveals that:

- Markets are inefficiently assessing earnings because no one reads the footnotes.
- Corporate managers hide gains/losses in footnotes to manage earnings.
- Our technology brings the material footnotes data to market for the first time ever.

Combining human expertise with NLP/ML/AI technologies (featured by Harvard Business School), we shine a light in the dark corners (e.g. footnotes) of hundreds of thousands of financial filings to unearth critical details.

The HBS & MIT Sloan paper, <u>Core Earnings: New Data and Evidence</u>, shows how our superior data drives uniquely comprehensive and independent debt and equity research.

This <u>paper</u> compares our analytics on a mega cap company to other major providers. The Appendix details exactly how we stack up.

#### Learn more.

Quotes from HBS & MIT Sloan professors on our research:

#### Get better research:

"...the NC dataset provides a novel opportunity to study the properties of nonoperating items disclosed in 10-Ks, and to examine the extent to which the market impounds their implications." – page 20 **Pick better stocks:** 

"Trading strategies that exploit cross-sectional differences in firms' transitory earnings produce abnormal returns of 7-to-10% per year." – Abstract

#### Avoid losses from using other firms' data:

"...many of the income-statement-relevant quantitative disclosures collected by NC do not appear to be easily identifiable in Compustat..." – page 14

#### Build better models:

"Core Earnings [calculated using New Constructs' novel dataset] provides predictive power for various measures of one-year-ahead performance...that is incremental to their current-period counterparts." – page 4

#### Exploit market inefficiencies:

"These results ... suggest that the adjustments made by analysts and Compustat to better capture core earnings are incomplete. Moreover, the non-core items identified by NC produce a measure of core earnings that is incremental to alternative measures of operating performance in predicting an array of future income measures." – page 26

#### Fulfill fiduciary duties:

"An appropriate measure of accounting performance for purposes of forecasting future performance requires detailed analysis of all quantitative performance disclosures detailed in the annual report, including those reported only in the footnotes and in the MD&A." – page 33-34



## **DISCLOSURES**

New Constructs®, LLC (together with any subsidiaries and/or affiliates, "New Constructs") is an independent organization with no management ties to the companies it covers. None of the members of New Constructs' management team or the management team of any New Constructs' affiliate holds a seat on the Board of Directors of any of the companies New Constructs covers. New Constructs does not perform any investment or merchant banking functions and does not operate a trading desk.

New Constructs' Stock Ownership Policy prevents any of its employees or managers from engaging in Insider Trading and restricts any trading whereby an employee may exploit inside information regarding our stock research. In addition, employees and managers of the company are bound by a code of ethics that restricts them from purchasing or selling a security that they know or should have known was under consideration for inclusion in a New Constructs report nor may they purchase or sell a security for the first 15 days after New Constructs issues a report on that security.

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