# **DILIGENCE PAYS 8/10/20**

# Earnings Distortion Scorecard: Week of 8/17/20-8/21/20

For the week of 8/17/20-8/21/20, we focus on the Earnings Distortion Scores for 24 companies.

Our Earnings Distortion Scores<sub>1</sub> empower investors to make <u>smarter investments with superior data</u> as well as defend against management efforts to obfuscate financial performance.

Our proprietary measure of <u>earnings distortion</u> (as featured on <u>CNBC Squawk Box</u>) leverages proprietary data featured in <u>Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence</u>. This paper shows that our adjusted core earnings are:

- 1. more accurate than "Operating Income After Depreciation" and "Income Before Special Items" from Compustat, owned by S&P Global (SPGI) and
- 2. remove significant bias from IBES Street Earnings from Refinitiv, owned by owned by Blackstone (BX) and Thomson Reuters (TRI).

COVID-19 is not disrupting our data collection and research. Our Robo-Analyst is more effective than ever.

Learn more about the best fundamental research

# **Weekly Earnings Distortion Insights**

Figure 1 contains the 15 largest (by market cap) companies that earn a "Strong Beat", "Beat", "Miss", or "Strong Miss" Earnings Distortion Score and are expected to report the week of August 17, 2020.

Figure 1: Earnings Distortion Scorecard Highlights: Week of 8/17/20-8/21/20

Company	Ticker	EPS Estimate	Expected Earnings Date	Earnings Distortion Score
Cree Inc.	CREE	-\$0.19	8/18/20	Strong Beat
Walmart Inc.	WMT	\$1.23	8/18/20	Miss
Home Depot Inc.	HD	\$3.42	8/18/20	Miss
Agilent Technologies Inc.	Α	\$0.66	8/18/20	Beat
Jack Henry & Associates Inc.	JKHY	\$0.78	8/18/20	Miss
Nordson Corp	NDSN	\$1.33	8/18/20	Miss
Synopsys Inc.	SNPS	\$1.34	8/19/20	Miss
Keysight Technologies Inc.	KEYS	\$0.84	8/19/20	Miss
58.Com Inc.	WUBA	\$0.64	8/19/20	Strong Miss
L Brands Inc.	LB	-\$0.45	8/19/20	Strong Beat
Estee Lauder Companies Inc.	EL	-\$0.20	8/20/20	Beat
VMware Inc.	VMW	\$1.45	8/20/20	Strong Miss
Ross Stores Inc.	ROST	-\$0.30	8/20/20	Beat
Hormel Foods Corp	HRL	\$0.34	8/20/20	Miss
HP Inc.	HPQ	\$0.43	8/20/20	Beat

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

The appendix shows the Earnings Distortion Scores for all the S&P 500 companies, plus those with market caps greater than \$10 billion, that are expected to report the week of August 17, 2020.



### Details: Ross Stores (ROST): Earnings Distortion Score: Beat

Over the trailing-twelve months (TTM), Ross Stores has -\$196 million in net earnings distortion that cause earnings to be understated by \$0.55/share. Notable unusual expenses hidden in Ross Stores' filings include:

 \$313 million inventory valuation charge for the portion of inventory the firm expects to sell below original cost – Page 19 Fiscal 1Q21 10-Q

In addition, we made a \$117 million adjustment for income tax distortion. This adjustment normalizes reported income taxes by removing the impact of unusual items.

In total, we identified \$0.55/share (21% of GAAP EPS) in net unusual expense that cause Ross Stores' TTM GAAP results to be understated. After removing this earnings distortion, Ross Stores' TTM core earnings of \$3.16/share are much greater than GAAP EPS of \$2.61, per Figure 2.

With understated earnings, Ross Stores gets our "Beat" Earnings Distortion Score and is likely to beat consensus expectations.

Figure 2: Ross Stores Core Earnings Vs. GAAP: 2016 - TTM



Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Figure 1 shows that Ross Stores is one of six companies that earn our "Beat" or "Strong Beat" score for this week.

#### How to Make Money with Earnings Distortion Data

"Trading strategies that exploit {adjustments provided by New Constructs} produce abnormal returns of 8% per year." – Page 1 in Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence

In Section 5.2, professors from HBS & MIT Sloan present a long/short strategy that holds the stocks with the most understated EPS and shorts the stocks with the most overstated earnings.

This strategy produced abnormal returns of 8% a year. Click here for more details on our data offerings.

# We Provide 100% Audit-ability & Transparency

Clients can audit all of the unusual items used in our calculations in the <u>Marked-Up Filings section</u> of each of our <u>Company Valuation models</u>. We are 100% transparent about what goes into our research because we want investors to trust our work and see how much goes into building the best earnings quality and valuation models.

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Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske II, and Matt Shuler receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, sector, style, or theme.

Follow us on Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, and StockTwits for real-time alerts on all our research.



# Appendix: All Major Companies Expected to Report August 17 – August 21

Figure 3 shows all the S&P 500 companies, plus those with market caps greater than \$10 billion, that are expected to report the week of August 17, 2020.

Figure 3: Earnings Distortion Scorecard: Week of 8/17/20-8/21/20

Company	Ticker	EPS Estimate	Expected Earnings Date	Earnings Distortion Score
Walmart Inc.	WMT	\$1.23	8/18/20	Miss
Home Depot Inc.	HD	\$3.42	8/18/20	Miss
TJX Companies Inc.	TJX	-\$0.16	8/18/20	In-line
Agilent Technologies Inc.	Α	\$0.66	8/18/20	Beat
Jack Henry & Associates Inc.	JKHY	\$0.78	8/18/20	Miss
Nordson Corp	NDSN	\$1.33	8/18/20	Miss
Kohls Corp	KSS	-\$0.98	8/18/20	Beat
Lowe`s Companies Inc.	LOW	\$2.66	8/19/20	In-line
Target Corp	TGT	\$1.46	8/19/20	In-line
Analog Devices Inc.	ADI	\$1.26	8/19/20	In-line
Splunk Inc.	SPLK	-\$0.33	8/19/20	In-line
Synopsys Inc.	SNPS	\$1.34	8/19/20	Miss
Keysight Technologies Inc.	KEYS	\$0.84	8/19/20	Miss
L Brands Inc.	LB	-\$0.45	8/19/20	Strong Beat
Salesforce.com Inc.	CRM	\$0.67	8/20/20	In-line
Estee Lauder Companies Inc.	EL	-\$0.20	8/20/20	Beat
VMware Inc.	VMW	\$1.45	8/20/20	Strong Miss
Ross Stores Inc.	ROST	-\$0.30	8/20/20	Beat
Hormel Foods Corp	HRL	\$0.34	8/20/20	Miss
HP Inc.	HPQ	\$0.43	8/20/20	Beat
Gap Inc.	GPS	-\$0.41	8/20/20	Strong Beat
Deere & Co.	DE	\$1.12	8/21/20	In-line

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings



# Footnotes adjustments matter. We are the ONLY source.

We provide ratings, models, reports & screeners on U.S. 3,000 stocks, 700 ETFs and 7,000 mutual funds.

### **HBS & MIT Sloan research** reveals that:

- Markets are inefficiently assessing earnings because no one reads the footnotes.
- Corporate managers hide gains/losses in footnotes to manage earnings.
- Our technology brings the material footnotes data to market for the first time ever.

Combining human expertise with NLP/ML/AI technologies (<u>featured by Harvard Business School</u>), we shine a light in the dark corners (e.g. footnotes) of hundreds of thousands of financial filings to unearth critical details.

The HBS & MIT Sloan paper, Core Earnings: New Data and Evidence, shows how our superior data drives uniquely comprehensive and independent debt and equity research.

This paper compares our analytics on a mega cap company to other major providers. The Appendix details exactly how we stack up.

#### Learn more.

Quotes from HBS & MIT Sloan professors on our research:

#### Get better research:

"...the NC dataset provides a novel opportunity to study the properties of non-operating items disclosed in 10-Ks, and to examine the extent to which the market impounds their implications." – page 20

## Pick better stocks:

"Trading strategies that exploit cross-sectional differences in firms' transitory earnings produce abnormal returns of 7-to-10% per year." – Abstract

#### Avoid losses from using other firms' data:

"...many of the income-statement-relevant quantitative disclosures collected by NC do not appear to be easily identifiable in Compustat..." – page 14

## Build better models:

"Core Earnings [calculated using New Constructs' novel dataset] provides predictive power for various measures of one-year-ahead performance...that is incremental to their current-period counterparts." – page 4

# Exploit market inefficiencies:

"These results ... suggest that the adjustments made by analysts and Compustat to better capture core earnings are incomplete. Moreover, the non-core items identified by NC produce a measure of core earnings that is incremental to alternative measures of operating performance in predicting an array of future income measures." – page 26

# Fulfill fiduciary duties:

"An appropriate measure of accounting performance for purposes of forecasting future performance requires detailed analysis of all quantitative performance disclosures detailed in the annual report, including those reported only in the footnotes and in the MD&A." – page 33-34





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