

Updates to the Performance Measurement of the Most Attractive/Most Dangerous Stocks Model Portfolios

Starting with <u>Model Portfolio Performance Through 3Q20</u>, we updated the risk-free rate we use to benchmark the performance of the market-neutral long/short strategies based on our <u>Most Attractive</u> & <u>Most Dangerous</u> Stocks Model Portfolios. Going forward, the risk-free rate is based on the 5-year zero-coupon U.S. Treasury rate.

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Prior to this update, we used the 3-Month T-Bill as the risk-free rate to benchmark performance of these portfolios.

We also use the 5-year zero-coupon U.S. Treasury rate as the risk-free rate in our Company Valuation Models.

Below, we show how much the switch to the new rate raises the performance of our risk-free benchmark.

First, the cumulative return of the new risk-free rate since 2005 is \sim 42% through 2Q20, compared to \sim 22% with the prior rate. See Figure 1.

Figure 1: Cumulative Risk-Free Rate Return: Comparing Prior vs. New Rate

| | Prior Risk- Free Rate | New Risk- Free Rate | Difference |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------|
| Since Jan 2005 | 22% | 42% | 20% |

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings.

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Next, we compare the annualized rates of return for the prior and new risk-free rates across multiple time frames. See Figure 2.

Figure 2: Annualized Risk-Free Rate Returns: Comparing Prior vs. New Rate

| | Prior Risk- Free Rate | New Risk- Free Rate | Difference |
|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------|
| 1 year | 1.2% | 1.2% | 0.0% |
| 3 year | 1.7% | 2.0% | 0.3% |
| 5 year | 1.1% | 1.8% | 0.7% |
| Since Inception | 1.3% | 2.3% | 1.0% |

Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings.

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Inception date is January 2005.

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Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske II, and Matt Shuler receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, style, or theme.

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This <u>paper</u> compares our analytics on a mega cap company to other major providers. The Appendix details exactly how we stack up.

Learn more.

Quotes from HBS & MIT Sloan professors on our research:

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"...the NC dataset provides a novel opportunity to study the properties of non-operating items disclosed in 10-Ks, and to examine the extent to which the market impounds their implications." – page 20

Pick better stocks:

"Trading strategies that exploit cross-sectional differences in firms' transitory earnings produce abnormal returns of 7-to-10% per year." – Abstract

Avoid losses from using other firms' data:

"...many of the income-statement-relevant quantitative disclosures collected by NC do not appear to be easily identifiable in Compustat..." – page 14

Build better models:

"Core Earnings [calculated using New Constructs' novel dataset] provides predictive power for various measures of one-year-ahead performance...that is incremental to their current-period counterparts." – page 4

Exploit market inefficiencies:

"These results ... suggest that the adjustments made by analysts and Compustat to better capture core earnings are incomplete. Moreover, the non-core items identified by NC produce a measure of core earnings that is incremental to alternative measures of operating performance in predicting an array of future income measures." – page 26

Fulfill fiduciary duties:

"An appropriate measure of accounting performance for purposes of forecasting future performance requires detailed analysis of all quantitative performance disclosures detailed in the annual report, including those reported only in the footnotes and in the MD&A." – page 33-34



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