



Proof Is in Performance Through 1Q24

Model Portfolios

Trust

Only our “novel database” enables investors to overcome flaws with legacy fundamental datasets and apply reliable fundamental data in their research.

Performance

The value and success of our ratings are noteworthy. See media features and accolades.

More Reports

Click here to access our research and become a member.



- This report updates the performance of our Model Portfolios:
 - [Most Attractive](#) & [Most Dangerous](#)
 - Focus List Stocks: [Long](#) & [Short](#)
 - [Exec Comp Aligned With ROIC](#)
 - [Safest Dividend Yields](#)
 - [Dividend Growth Stocks](#)
- The Most Attractive & Most Dangerous Stocks Model Portfolios offer multiple strategies for outperformance in 1Q24.
 - Our small cap short strategy beat the short Russell 2000 by 24%.
 - Our small cap long/short strategy beat the Risk-Free Rate by 18%.
 - Our large and small cap short strategy beat the short S&P 500 and Russell 2000 by 14%.
 - These strategies (and others) beat their benchmarks by much more since inception in January 2005.
- Other performance update for 1Q24:
 - The Focus List Stocks: Long outperformed the S&P 500 by 2.3% (+11.2% vs. S&P +8.9%).
 - The Focus List Stocks: Short outperformed shorting the S&P 500 by 8.8% (-1.2% vs. short S&P -10.0%).
 - The Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio outperformed the S&P 500 by 6.5% (+13.6% vs. S&P +7.2%).
 - The Safest Dividend Yields Model Portfolio underperformed the S&P 500 by 4.2% on a total return basis (-1.2% vs. S&P +3.0%).
 - The Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio underperformed the S&P 500 by 1.4% on a total return basis (+3.2% vs. S&P +4.6%).¹

¹ S&P 500 performance varies for each portfolio due to different publish dates and measurement periods. See the individual portfolio sections below for more details.



Focus List Stocks: Long Model Portfolio

Figure 1 shows the performance through 1Q24 of the Focus List Stocks: Long versus its benchmark, the S&P 500. This performance measures each stock's return relative to the S&P 500's return for the time each stock is in the Focus List Stocks: Long Model Portfolio. This approach provides an apples-to-apples comparison of how each stock performed vs. the S&P 500. Figure 2 shows the performance from November 2017 (inception date) through 1Q24 of the Focus List Stocks: Long versus the S&P 500.

Our performance-tracking method assumes equal-weighting of all positions, e.g. each stock gets \$1 of investment when added to the Focus List. The performance of each stock is based on the return on the \$1 allocated to it. The return is based on the price movement of the stock for as long as that stock is in the Model Portfolio. When measuring the performance of the overall portfolio, the returns of each stock are weighted equally. When a stock is removed from the Focus List, the gain (or loss) will be fixed and remain unchanged in terms of contribution to the return of the portfolio since inception.

See more on our performance tracking methodology [here](#).

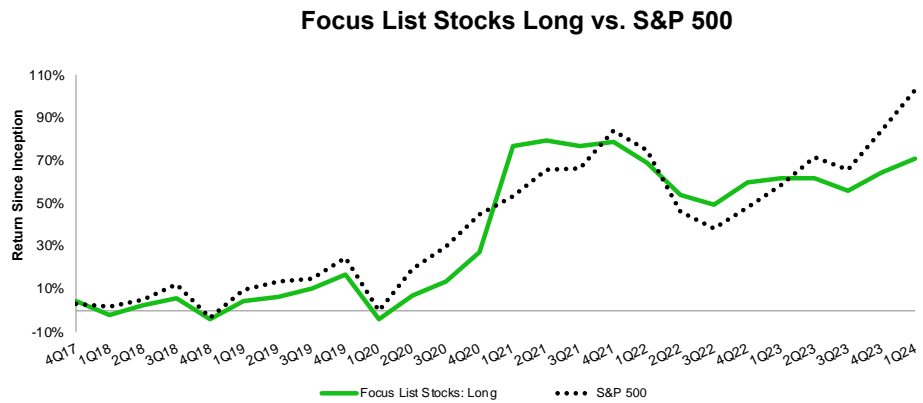
Figure 1: Returns for Focus List Stocks: Long Model Portfolio for 2024

| Portfolio | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 2024 |
|-------------------------|-------|----|----|----|-------|
| Focus List Stocks: Long | 11.2% | - | - | - | 11.2% |
| S&P 500 | 8.9% | - | - | - | 8.9% |
| Out(under)performance | 2.3% | - | - | - | 2.3% |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 2: Focus List Stocks Long: Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Focus List Stocks Long performance measured since inception date, November 2017



Focus List Stocks: Short Model Portfolio

Figure 3 shows the performance through 1Q24 of the Focus List Stocks: Short versus its benchmark, the S&P 500. This performance measures each stock's return relative to the S&P 500's return for the time each stock is in the Focus List Stocks: Short Model Portfolio. This approach provides an apples-to-apples comparison of how each stock performed vs. the S&P 500. Figure 4 shows the performance from November 2017 (inception date) through 1Q24 of the Focus List Stocks: Short versus the S&P 500.

Our performance-tracking method assumes equal-weighting of all positions, e.g. each stock gets \$1 of investment when added to the Focus List. The performance of each stock is based on the return on the \$1 allocated to it. The return is based on the price movement of the stock for as long as that stock is in the Model Portfolio. When measuring the performance of the overall portfolio, the returns of each stock are weighted equally. When a stock is removed from the Focus List, the gain (or loss) will be fixed and remain unchanged in terms of contribution to the overall return of the portfolio since inception.

This Model Portfolio, given it is a short strategy, is an inverse portfolio that goes up when the underlying stocks go down and vice versa. Positive differences between the Focus List Stocks: Short and the S&P 500 indicate outperformance.

See more on our performance tracking methodology [here](#).

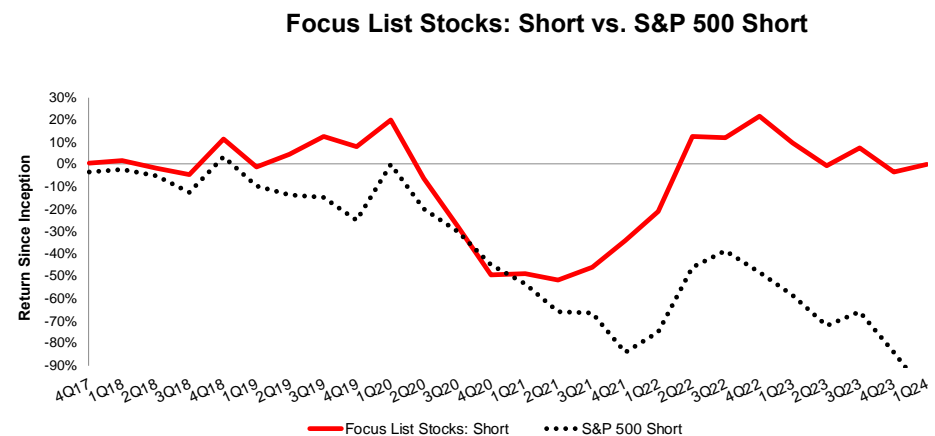
Figure 3: Returns for Focus List Stocks: Short Model Portfolio for 2024

| Portfolio | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 2024 |
|-----------------------------|---------|----|----|----|---------|
| Focus List Stocks: Short | (1.2%) | - | - | - | (1.2%) |
| Short S&P 500 | (10.0%) | - | - | - | (10.0%) |
| Short Out(under)performance | 8.8% | - | - | - | 8.8% |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 4: Focus List Stocks Short: Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Focus List Stocks Short performance measured since inception date, November 2017



Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio

The stocks in this Model Portfolio must earn an Attractive-or-better rating and align executive compensation with ROIC. For more on the methodology behind the Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Model Portfolio, [click here](#).

Figure 5 shows the performance through 1Q24 of the Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Stocks versus the S&P 500, its benchmark. This performance is measured from January 12, 2024 to April 12, 2024, which represents the performance period of 1Q24.

Performance of the Model Portfolio is measured monthly on an equal-weighted basis by assuming each stock in the Model Portfolio gets \$1 of "investment" when added to the Model Portfolio. The performance of each stock equals the return on the \$1 based on the price movement of the stock.

Price movement is tracked from the closing price on the date the Model Portfolio is published (the open date) through the closing price on the date that the next month's Model Portfolio is published (the close date). For example, if the Model Portfolio is published on 1/15/22 and updated on 2/15/22, the performance of stocks is tracked from closing prices on 1/15/22 through closing prices on 2/15/22. The return on the \$1 "investments" in the stocks in the Model Portfolio over this timeframe would equal the monthly return of the Model Portfolio published on 1/15/22.

We "rebalance" the portfolio monthly by closing positions no longer in the Model Portfolio and allocating \$1 to all the stocks in the updated portfolio.

Quarterly, yearly, and since inception returns are calculated as the compound return of each monthly return throughout the chosen timeframe.

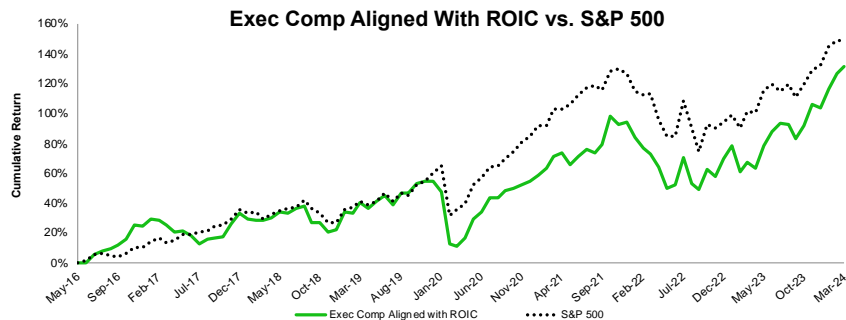
Figure 5: Returns for Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Portfolio For 2024

| Portfolio | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 2024 |
|-----------------------------|-------|----|----|----|-------|
| Exec Comp Aligned With ROIC | 13.6% | - | - | - | 13.6% |
| S&P 500 | 7.2% | - | - | - | 7.2% |
| Out(under)performance | 6.5% | - | - | - | 6.5% |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 6: Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC Portfolio: Cumulative Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC performance measured since inception date, May 2016.



Safest Dividend Yields Model Portfolio

This model portfolio offers a well-screened group of stocks that also delivers yields greater than the market (S&P 500 yields ~1.7%), dividend sustainability due to strong free cash flow, and the potential for capital appreciation as each stock is currently undervalued. For more on the methodology behind the Safest Dividend Yields Model Portfolio, [click here](#).

Figures 7 and 8 show the price performance through 1Q24 of the Safest Dividend Yields Model Portfolio versus the S&P 500, its benchmark. Figures 9 and 10 show the total return performance through 1Q24 versus its benchmark. This performance is measured from January 19, 2024 to April 19, 2024, which represents the performance period of 1Q24.

Performance of the Model Portfolio is measured monthly on an equal-weighted basis by assuming each stock in the Model Portfolio gets \$1 of "investment" when added to the Model Portfolio. The performance of each stock equals the return on the \$1 based on the price movement of the stock.

Price movement is tracked from the closing price on the date the Model Portfolio is published (the open date) through the closing price on the date that the next month's Model Portfolio is published (the close date). For example, if the Model Portfolio is published on 1/15/22 and updated on 2/15/22, the performance of stocks is tracked from closing prices on 1/15/22 through closing prices on 2/15/22. The return on the \$1 "investments" in the stocks in the Model Portfolio over this timeframe would equal the monthly return of the Model Portfolio published on 1/15/22.

We "rebalance" the portfolio monthly by closing positions no longer in the Model Portfolio and allocating \$1 to all the stocks in the updated portfolio.

Quarterly, yearly, and since inception returns are calculated as the compound return of each monthly return throughout the chosen timeframe.

Figure 7: Price Returns for Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio For 2024

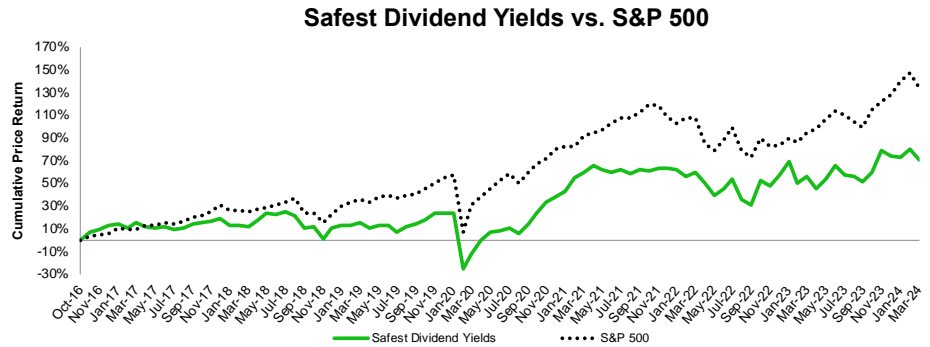
| Portfolio | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 2024 |
|------------------------|--------|----|----|----|--------|
| Safest Dividend Yields | (2.1%) | - | - | - | (2.1%) |
| S&P 500 | 2.6% | - | - | - | 2.6% |
| Out(under)performance | (4.8%) | - | - | - | (4.8%) |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.



Figure 8: Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio: Cumulative Price Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio performance measured since inception date, October 2016

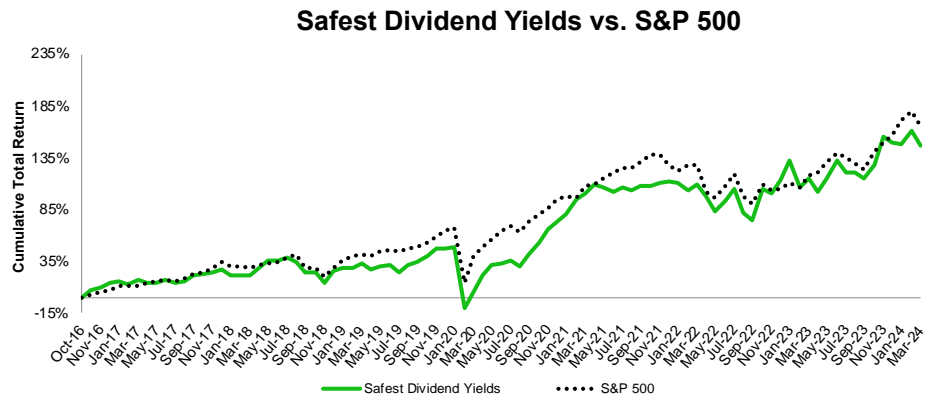
Figure 9: Total Returns for Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio For 2024

| Portfolio | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 2024 |
|------------------------|--------|----|----|----|--------|
| Safest Dividend Yields | (1.2%) | - | - | - | (1.2%) |
| S&P 500 | 3.0% | - | - | - | 3.0% |
| Out(under)performance | (4.2%) | - | - | - | (4.2%) |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs.

Figure 10: Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio: Cumulative Total Return Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs. Safest Dividend Yields Portfolio performance measured since inception date, October 2016



Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio

This model portfolio mimics an All-Cap Blend portfolio with a focus on dividend growth. For more on the methodology behind the Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio, [click here](#).

Figures 11 and 12 show the price performance through 1Q24 of the Dividend Growth Stocks Model Portfolio versus the S&P 500, its benchmark. Figures 13 and 14 show the total return performance through 1Q24 versus its benchmark. This performance is measured from January 26, 2024 to April 26, 2024, which represents the performance period of 1Q24.

Performance of the Model Portfolio is measured monthly on an equal-weighted basis by assuming each stock in the Model Portfolio gets \$1 of "investment" when added to the Model Portfolio. The performance of each stock equals the return on the \$1 based on the price movement of the stock.

Price movement is tracked from the closing price on the date the Model Portfolio is published (the open date) through the closing price on the date that the next month's Model Portfolio is published (the close date). For example, if the Model Portfolio is published on 1/15/22 and updated on 2/15/22, the performance of stocks is tracked from closing prices on 1/15/22 through closing prices on 2/15/22. The return on the \$1 "investments" in the stocks in the Model Portfolio over this timeframe would equal the monthly return of the Model Portfolio published on 1/15/22.

We "rebalance" the portfolio monthly by closing positions no longer in the Model Portfolio and allocating \$1 to all the stocks in the updated portfolio.

Quarterly, yearly, and since inception returns are calculated as the compound return of each monthly return throughout the chosen timeframe.

Figure 11: Price Returns for Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio For 2024

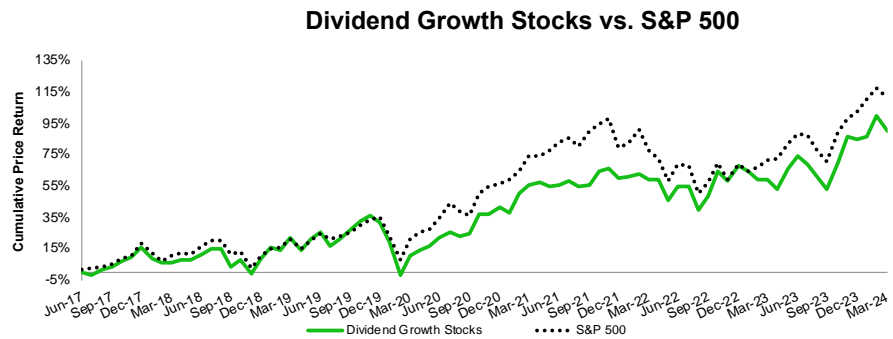
| Portfolio | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 2024 |
|------------------------|--------|----|----|----|--------|
| Dividend Growth Stocks | 2.6% | - | - | - | 2.6% |
| S&P 500 | 4.3% | - | - | - | 4.3% |
| Out(under)performance | (1.7%) | - | - | - | (1.7%) |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio performance measured since inception date, June 2017



Figure 12: Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio: Cumulative Price Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio performance measured since inception date, June 2017

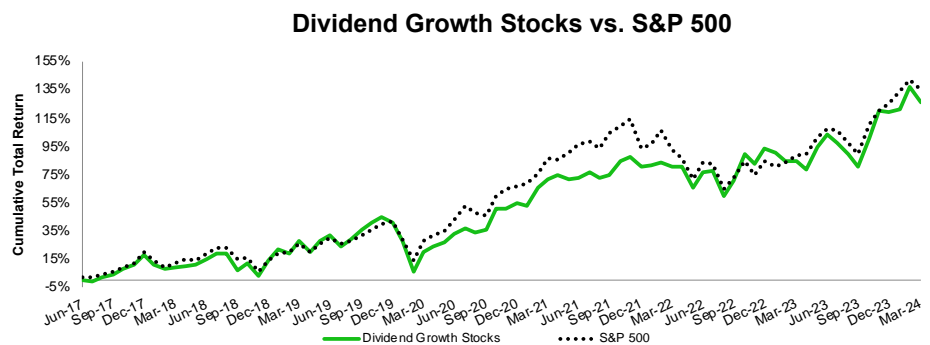
Figure 13: Total Returns for Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio For 2024

| Portfolio | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 2024 |
|------------------------|--------|----|----|----|--------|
| Dividend Growth Stocks | 3.2% | - | - | - | 3.2% |
| S&P 500 | 4.6% | - | - | - | 4.6% |
| Out(under)performance | (1.4%) | - | - | - | (1.4%) |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs. Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio performance measured since inception date, June 2017

Figure 14: Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio: Cumulative Total Return Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs. Dividend Growth Stocks Portfolio performance measured since inception date, June 2017



Long/Short Strategies: Most Attractive/Most Dangerous Stocks (MA/MD)

The Most Attractive and Most Dangerous Stocks reports offer multiple strategies to outperform in good and bad markets. Figure 15 highlights the strategies that performed best so far in 2024. This performance is measured from January 5, 2024 to April 3, 2024, which represents the performance period of 1Q24.

Performance of the Most Attractive & Most Dangerous Model Portfolios is measured monthly on an equal-weighted basis by assuming each stock in the Model Portfolio gets \$1 of "investment" when added to the Model Portfolio. The performance of each stock equals the return on the \$1 based on the price movement of the stock.

Price movement is tracked from the closing price on the date the Model Portfolio is published (the open date) through the closing price on the date that the next month's Model Portfolio is published (the close date). For example, if the Model Portfolio is published on 1/15/22 and updated on 2/15/22, the performance of stocks is tracked from closing prices on 1/15/22 through closing prices on 2/15/22. The return on the \$1 "investments" in the stocks in the Model Portfolio over this timeframe would equal the monthly return of the Model Portfolio published on 1/15/22.

We "rebalance" the portfolio monthly by closing positions no longer in the Model Portfolio and allocating \$1 to all the stocks in the updated portfolio.

Quarterly, yearly, and since inception returns are calculated as the compound return of each monthly return throughout the chosen timeframe.

The Most Dangerous Stocks Model Portfolio, given it is a short strategy, is an inverse portfolio that goes up when the underlying stocks go down and vice versa. Therefore, positive differences between the Most Dangerous Stocks Model Portfolio and its benchmarks indicate outperformance.

Figure 15: Top Three Strategies for 2024

| Strategy | Portfolio | 2024 | | | | YTD |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------|----|----|----|--------|
| | | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | |
| Short benchmark | Small Cap Stocks | 17.6% | - | - | - | 17.6% |
| | Short Russell 2000 | (6.3%) | - | - | - | (6.3%) |
| | Out(under)performance | 23.9% | - | - | - | 23.9% |
| Long/Short benchmark | Small Cap Stocks | 18.9% | - | - | - | 18.9% |
| | Risk-Free Rate | 1.0% | - | - | - | 1.0% |
| | Out(under)performance | 17.9% | - | - | - | 17.9% |
| Short benchmark | Large and Small Cap Stocks | 5.8% | - | - | - | 5.8% |
| | Short S&P 500 and Russell 2000 | (8.3%) | - | - | - | (8.3%) |
| | Out(under)performance | 14.1% | - | - | - | 14.1% |

Source: New Constructs, LLC.

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 16 shows the performance through 1Q24 of the long/short strategies offered by our Most Attractive and Most Dangerous Stocks versus benchmarks.



Figure 16: Returns for Long/Short Strategies for 2024

| Strategy | Portfolio | 2024 | | | | YTD |
|----------------------|----------------------------|--------|----|----|----|--------|
| | | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | |
| Long/Short benchmark | Large and Small Cap Stocks | 9.2% | - | - | - | 9.2% |
| | Risk-Free Rate | 1.0% | - | - | - | 1.0% |
| | Out(under)performance | 8.3% | - | - | - | 8.3% |
| Long/Short benchmark | Large Cap Stocks | 0.2% | - | - | - | 0.2% |
| | Risk-Free Rate | 1.0% | - | - | - | 1.0% |
| | Out(under)performance | (0.8%) | - | - | - | (0.8%) |
| Long/Short benchmark | Small Cap Stocks | 18.9% | - | - | - | 18.9% |
| | Risk-Free Rate | 1.0% | - | - | - | 1.0% |
| | Out(under)performance | 17.9% | - | - | - | 17.9% |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 17 shows the annualized returns of the long/short strategies offered by our Most Attractive and Most Dangerous Stocks versus benchmarks.

Figure 17: Annualized Returns for Long/Short Strategies

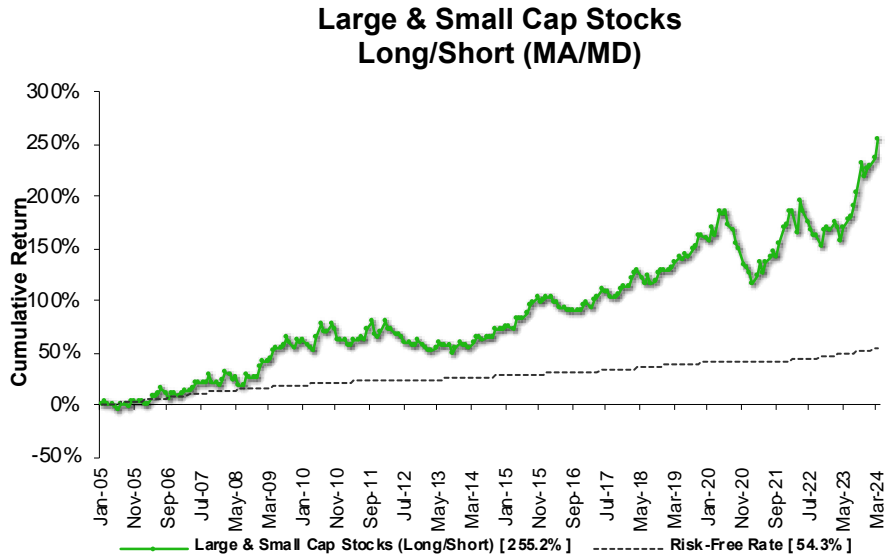
| Strategy | Portfolio | Annualized return as of 3/31/2024 | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | | 1 Year | 3 Year | 5 Year | Since Inception |
| Long/Short benchmark | Large and Small Cap Stocks | 31.2% | 16.4% | 8.4% | 6.8% |
| | Risk-Free Rate | 4.0% | 2.8% | 2.1% | 2.3% |
| | Out(under)performance | 27.2% | 13.6% | 6.3% | 4.5% |
| Long/Short benchmark | Large Cap Stocks | 22.1% | 16.9% | 10.6% | 5.1% |
| | Risk-Free Rate | 4.0% | 2.8% | 2.1% | 2.3% |
| | Out(under)performance | 18.1% | 14.1% | 8.5% | 2.9% |
| Long/Short benchmark | Small Cap Stocks | 40.1% | 15.3% | 5.4% | 7.7% |
| | Risk-Free Rate | 4.0% | 2.8% | 2.1% | 2.3% |
| | Out(under)performance | 36.1% | 12.4% | 3.3% | 5.5% |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Inception date is January 2005.



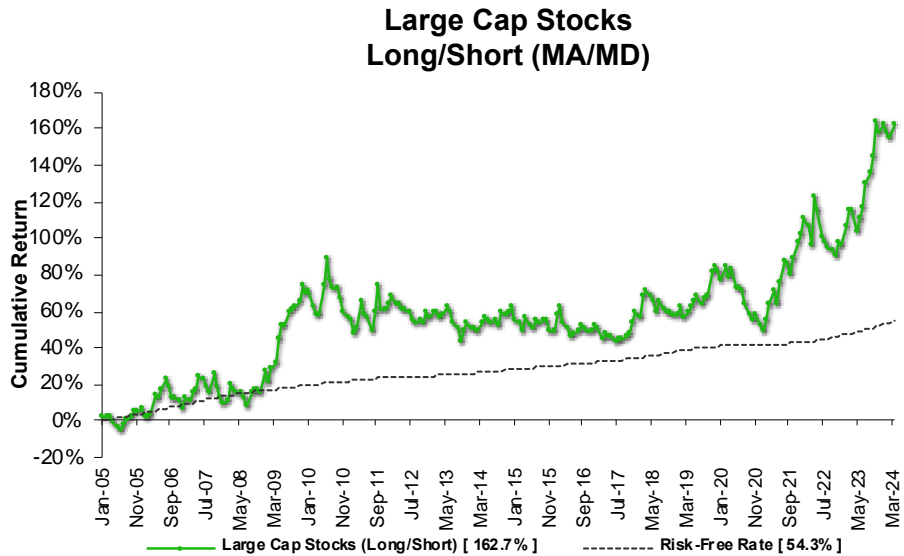
Figure 18: Large and Small Cap Strategy: Most Attractive/Most Dangerous (MA/MD) Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. The Risk-Free Rate is based on the 3-month T-bill.

Figure 19: Large Cap Strategy: Most Attractive/Most Dangerous (MA/MD) Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception

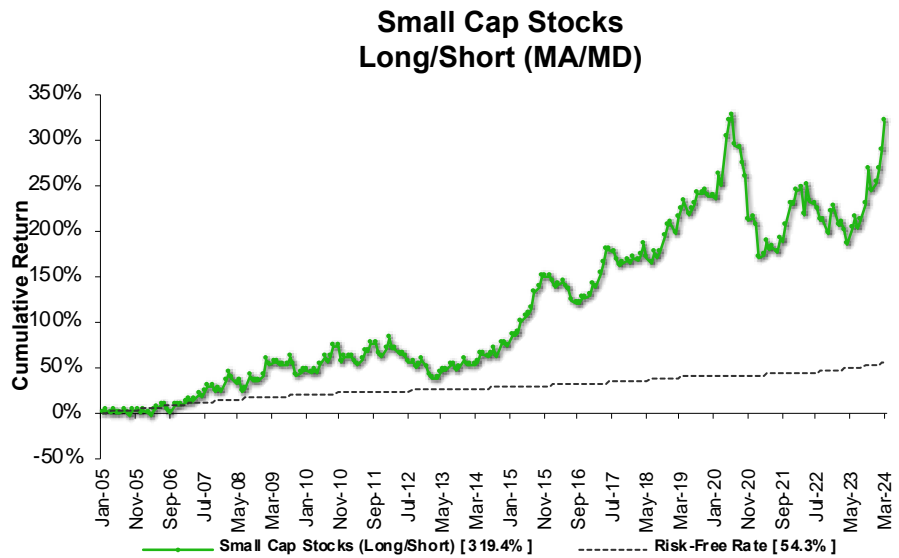


Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. The Risk-Free Rate is based on the 3-month T-bill.



Figure 20: Small Cap Strategy: Most Attractive/Most Dangerous (MA/MD) Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. The Risk-Free Rate is based on the 3-month T-bill.



Long Strategies: Most Attractive Stocks (MA)

Figure 21 shows the performance through 1Q24 of the long strategies offered by our Most Attractive Stocks versus benchmarks.

Figure 21: Returns for Long Strategies for 2024

| Strategy | Portfolio | 2024 | | | | YTD |
|----------------|----------------------------|--------|----|----|----|--------|
| | | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | |
| Long benchmark | Large and Small Cap Stocks | 3.3% | - | - | - | 3.3% |
| | S&P 500 and Russell 2000 | 8.7% | - | - | - | 8.7% |
| | Out(under)performance | (5.4%) | - | - | - | (5.4%) |
| Long benchmark | Large Cap Stocks | 5.5% | - | - | - | 5.5% |
| | S&P 500 | 10.9% | - | - | - | 10.9% |
| | Out(under)performance | (5.5%) | - | - | - | (5.5%) |
| Long benchmark | Small Cap Stocks | 1.1% | - | - | - | 1.1% |
| | Russell 2000 | 6.4% | - | - | - | 6.4% |
| | Out(under)performance | (5.3%) | - | - | - | (5.3%) |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 22 shows the annualized returns of the long strategies offered by our Most Attractive Stocks versus benchmarks.

Figure 22: Annualized Returns for Long Strategies

| Strategy | Portfolio | Annualized return as of 3/31/2024 | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | | 1 Year | 3 Year | 5 Year | Since Inception |
| Long benchmark | Large and Small Cap Stocks | 30.8% | 6.5% | 10.3% | 9.7% |
| | S&P 500 and Russell 2000 | 22.9% | 3.2% | 9.4% | 7.4% |
| | Out(under)performance | 7.9% | 3.3% | 0.9% | 2.3% |
| Long benchmark | Large Cap Stocks | 39.9% | 11.6% | 13.1% | 9.4% |
| | S&P 500 | 27.3% | 8.5% | 12.6% | 8.0% |
| | Out(under)performance | 12.6% | 3.1% | 0.5% | 1.4% |
| Long benchmark | Small Cap Stocks | 22.1% | 1.3% | 7.3% | 9.5% |
| | Russell 2000 | 18.4% | (2.3%) | 5.9% | 6.6% |
| | Out(under)performance | 3.7% | 3.6% | 1.4% | 2.9% |

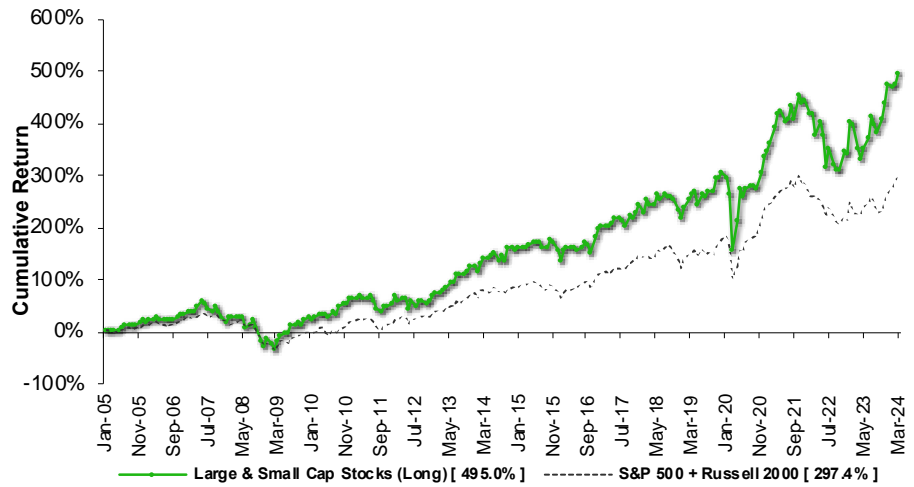
Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Inception date is January 2005.



Figure 23: Large and Small Cap Strategy: Most Attractive Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception

Large & Small Cap Stocks (Long)

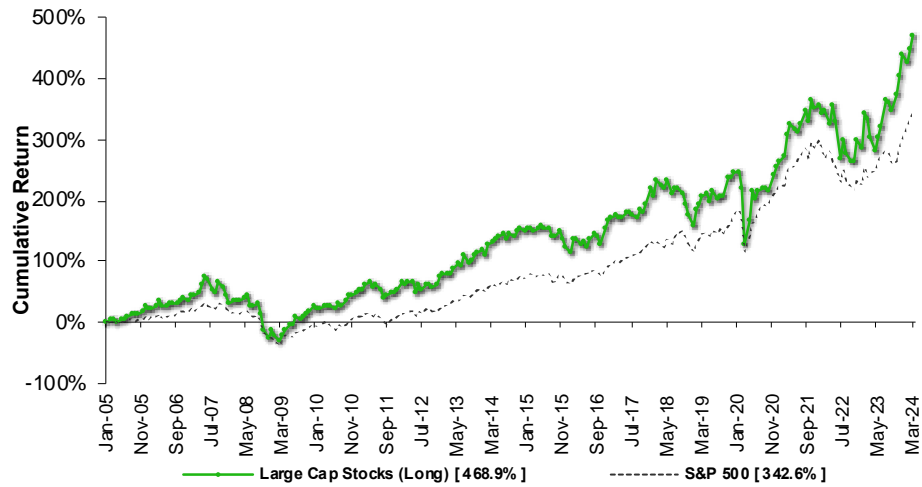


Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 24: Large Cap Strategy: Most Attractive Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception

Large Cap Stocks (Long)



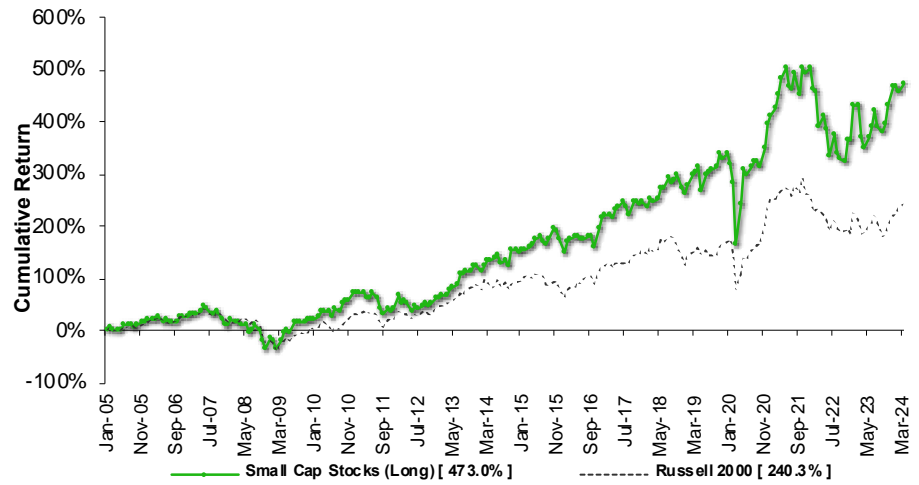
Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.



Figure 25: Small Cap Strategy: Most Attractive Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception

Small Cap Stocks (Long)



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.



Short Strategies: Most Dangerous Stocks (MD)

Figure 26 shows the performance through 1Q24 of the short strategies offered by our Most Dangerous Stocks versus benchmarks.

The Most Dangerous Stocks Model Portfolio, given it is a short strategy, is an inverse portfolio that goes up when the underlying stocks go down and vice versa. Therefore, positive differences between the Most Dangerous Stocks Model Portfolio and its benchmarks indicate outperformance.

Figure 26: Returns for Short Strategies For 2024

| Strategy | Portfolio | 2024 | | | | YTD |
|---------------------------|---|---------|----|----|----|---------|
| | | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | |
| Short <i>benchmark</i> | Large and Small Cap Stocks | 5.8% | - | - | - | 5.8% |
| | <i>Short S&P 500 and Russell 2000</i> | (8.3%) | - | - | - | (8.3%) |
| | Out(under)performance | 14.1% | - | - | - | 14.1% |
| Short <i>benchmark</i> | Large Cap Stocks | (5.3%) | - | - | - | (5.3%) |
| | <i>Short S&P 500</i> | (10.3%) | - | - | - | (01.3%) |
| | Out(under)performance | 4.9% | - | - | - | 4.9% |
| Short <i>benchmark</i> | Small Cap Stocks | 17.6% | - | - | - | 17.6% |
| | <i>Short Russell 2000</i> | (6.3%) | - | - | - | (6.3%) |
| | Out(under)performance | 23.9% | - | - | - | 23.9% |

Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 27 shows the annualized returns of the short strategies offered by our Most Dangerous Stocks versus benchmarks.

Figure 27: Annualized Returns for Short Strategies

| Strategy | Portfolio | Annualized return as of 3/31/2024 | | | |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| | | 1 Year | 3 Year | 5 Year | Since Inception |
| Short <i>benchmark</i> | Large and Small Cap Stocks | (1.6%) | 6.2% | (7.3%) | (6.6%) |
| | <i>Short S&P 500 and Russell 2000</i> | (20.1%) | (5.3%) | (12.4%) | (9.9%) |
| | Out(under)performance | 18.5% | 11.5% | 5.1% | 3.3% |
| Short <i>benchmark</i> | Large Cap Stocks | (14.3%) | 2.3% | (7.1%) | (7.2%) |
| | <i>Short S&P 500</i> | (22.5%) | (9.7%) | (13.9%) | (9.7%) |
| | Out(under)performance | 8.3% | 11.9% | 6.9% | 2.5% |
| Short <i>benchmark</i> | Small Cap Stocks | 12.1% | 9.7% | (8.2%) | (6.6%) |
| | <i>Short Russell 2000</i> | (17.7%) | (1.1%) | (11.1%) | (10.4%) |
| | Out(under)performance | 29.8% | 10.7% | 2.9% | 3.7% |

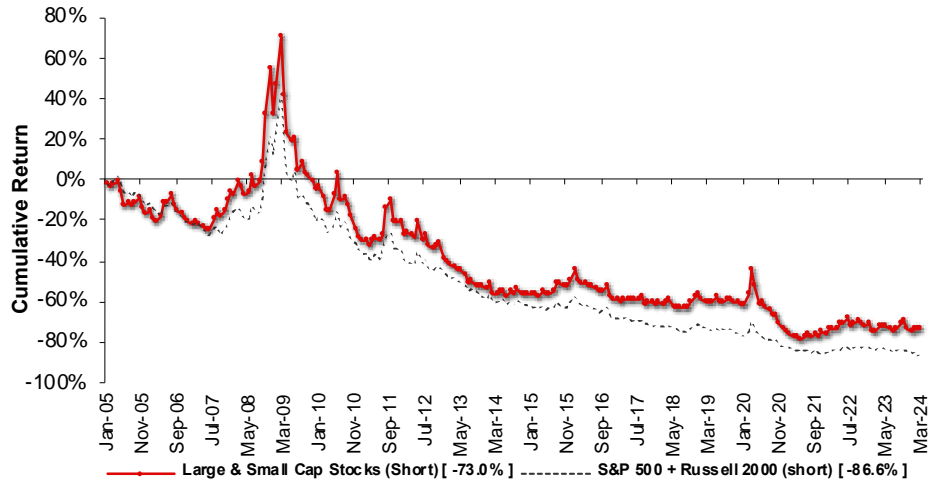
Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates. Inception date is January 2005.



Figure 28: Large and Small Cap Strategy: Most Dangerous Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception

Large & Small Cap Stocks (Short)

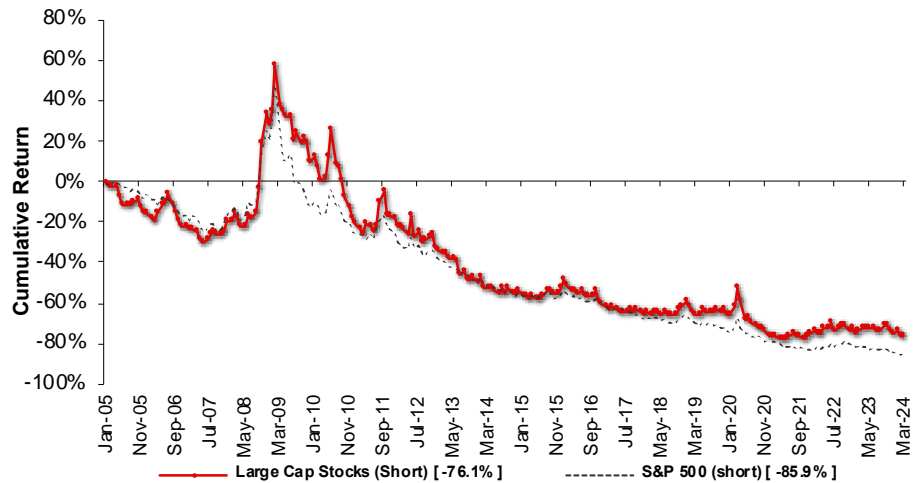


Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.

Figure 29: Large Cap Strategy: Most Dangerous Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception

Large Cap Stocks (Short)



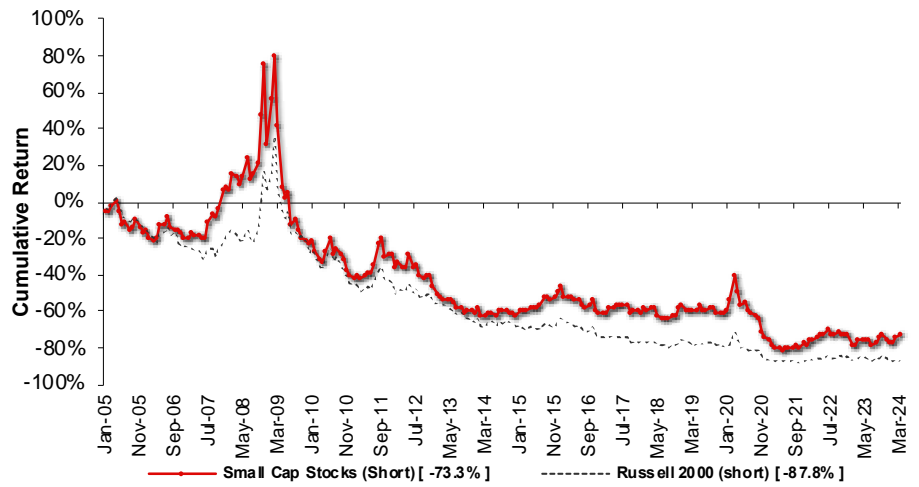
Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.



Figure 30: Small Cap Strategy: Most Dangerous Stocks: Cumulative Performance Since Inception

Small Cap Stocks (Short)



Source: New Constructs, LLC

Note: Gain/Decline performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends and rebates.



Appendix 1 – Risk Metrics

| Strategy | Volatility | | | | Sharpe Ratio | | | | Beta | | | | Monthly Turnover | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | 1 year | 3 year | 5 year | Since Inception | 1 Year | 3 Year | 5 Year | Since Inception | 1 Year | 3 Year | 5 Year | Since Inception | 1 Year | 3 Year | 5 Year | Since Inception |
| Long/Short | 11% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 3.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 38% | 38% | 41% | 36% |
| Long Large | 15% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 33% | 33% | 38% | 34% |
| Long Small | 15% | 21% | 29% | 25% | 1.8 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.88 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 30% | 33% | 37% | 35% |
| Long Large and Small | 14% | 20% | 26% | 22% | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.91 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 0.98 | 31% | 34% | 38% | 34% |
| Short Large | 15% | 17% | 23% | 20% | -0.8 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 35% | 41% | 45% | 36% |
| Short Small | 26% | 24% | 30% | 25% | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 1.04 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 1.09 | 52% | 45% | 45% | 37% |
| Short Large and Small | 18% | 19% | 25% | 21% | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 44% | 43% | 45% | 37% |
| S&P 500 | 11% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | | | | | | | | |
| Russell 2000 | 16% | 19% | 25% | 21% | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | |



Appendix 2 – Assumptions Behind Simulated Performance Analysis

The basic assumptions behind our simulated performance analysis are:

1. Positions are equally dollar-weighted in all portfolios and strategies: going long with the Most Attractive, Exec Comp Aligned with ROIC, Safest Dividend Yields, and Dividend Growth Stocks and shorting the Most Dangerous.
2. Holdings are updated on the publish date of the monthly reports.
3. Closing prices are used to open positions on the day each report was published. If a report is published on a non-trading day, then the closing price of the next trading day is used.
4. Positions are closed at the same time new positions are opened.
5. If a stock stops trading before the subsequent monthly report is published, we assume that the position was exited at the last available price.
6. Performance analysis excludes transaction costs, dividends, and the rebates associated with the short portfolios.

The Most Attractive and Most Dangerous portfolios are matched to the following benchmarks:

1. Long/Short (Most Attractive as Long and Most Dangerous as Short): Benchmark is the 3-Month T-bill, the Risk-Free Rate.
2. Large Cap Stocks: Long benchmark is the S&P 500. Short benchmark is based on shorting the S&P 500.
3. Small Cap Stocks: Long benchmark is the Russell 2000. Short benchmark is based on shorting the Russell 2000.
4. Combo Large and Small Cap Stocks: Long benchmark is the average of the S&P 500 and Russell 2000. Short benchmark is based on the average of shorting the S&P 500 and shorting the Russell 2000.



Appendix 3 – Keys to Our Success

Key to Our Success: Better Data and Better Models

Our proprietary earnings and valuation models leverage large amounts of data from the Notes to the Financial Statements to produce better measures of profitability and valuation. Our report [“Why the Footnotes Matter”](#) provides insights into why our analysis of the Notes to the Financial Statements is critical to understanding the financial performance of companies.

Investment Philosophy: Cash is King

Our investment philosophy relies on leveraging a better understanding of (1) cash earnings, in place of reported GAAP² accounting earnings, and (2) the market’s expectations for future cash flows for every company we cover.

Having a better model for assessing these core value drivers enables us to exercise greater discipline and enjoy greater success when implementing our [“Cash Is King”](#) investment philosophy.

We believe the performance of our Most Attractive and Most Dangerous Stocks portfolios underscores the merits of our [investment philosophy](#).

² GAAP stands for Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, the rules that govern how companies report financial performance and present financial statements.



It's Official: We Deliver the Best Fundamental Data in the World

Many firms claim their research is superior, but none of them can prove it with independent studies from highly-respected institutions as we can. Three different papers from both the public and private sectors show:

1. The stock market is missing footnotes – and only we have that critical data.
2. Legacy fundamental datasets suffer from significant inaccuracies, omissions, and biases.
3. Our proprietary drives novel alpha. Our measures of [Core Earnings](#) and [Earnings Distortion](#) materially improve stock picking and forecasting of profits.

Best Fundamental Data in the World

In [The Journal of Financial Economics](#), a top peer-reviewed journal, [Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence](#) proves our Robo-Analyst technology overcomes material shortcomings in legacy firms' data collection processes to provide superior [fundamental data](#), [earnings](#) models, and [research](#). More [details](#).

Key quotes from the paper:

- “[New Constructs’] *Total Adjustments* differs significantly from the items identified and excluded from Compustat’s adjusted earnings measures. For example... 50% to 70% of the variation in *Total Adjustments* is not explained by S&P Global’s (*SPGI*) *Adjustments* individually.” – pp. 14, 1st para.
- “A final source of differences [between New Constructs’ and S&P Global’s data] is due to data collection oversights...we identified cases where Compustat did not collect information relating to firms’ income that is useful in assessing core earnings.” – pp. 16, 2nd para.

Superior Models

Ernst & Young features the superiority of our ROIC, NOPAT and Invested Capital research to Capital IQ & Bloomberg’s in [Getting ROIC Right](#). See the [Appendix](#) for direct comparison details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- “...an accurate calculation of ROIC requires more diligence than often occurs in some of the common, off-the-shelf ROIC calculations. Only by scouring the footnotes and the MD&A [as New Constructs does] can investors get an accurate calculation of ROIC.” – pp. 8, 5th para.
- “The majority of the difference...comes from New Constructs’ machine learning approach, which leverages technology to calculate ROIC by applying accounting adjustments that may be buried deeply in the footnotes across thousands of companies.” – pp. 4, 2nd para.

Superior Stock Ratings

Robo-Analysts’ stock ratings outperform those from human analysts as shown in this [paper](#) from Harvard Business School. Bloomberg features the paper [here](#).

Key quotes from the paper:

- “the portfolios formed following the buy recommendations of Robo-Analysts earn abnormal returns that are statistically and economically significant.” – pp. 6, 3rd para.
- “Our results ultimately suggest that Robo-Analysts are a valuable, alternative information intermediary to traditional sell-side analysts.” – pp. 20, 3rd para.

Our mission is to provide the best fundamental analysis of public and private businesses in the world and make it affordable for all investors, not just Wall Street insiders.

We believe every investor deserves to know the whole truth about the profitability and valuation of any company they consider for investment. More details on our cutting-edge technology and how we use it are [here](#).



DISCLOSURES

New Constructs®, LLC (together with any subsidiaries and/or affiliates, “New Constructs”) is an independent organization with no management ties to the companies it covers. None of the members of New Constructs’ management team or the management team of any New Constructs’ affiliate holds a seat on the Board of Directors of any of the companies New Constructs covers. New Constructs does not perform any investment or merchant banking functions and does not operate a trading desk.

New Constructs’ Stock Ownership Policy prevents any of its employees or managers from engaging in Insider Trading and restricts any trading whereby an employee may exploit inside information regarding our stock research. In addition, employees and managers of the company are bound by a code of ethics that restricts them from purchasing or selling a security that they know or should have known was under consideration for inclusion in a New Constructs report nor may they purchase or sell a security for the first two days after New Constructs issues a report on that security.

DISCLAIMERS

The information and opinions presented in this report are provided to you for information purposes only and are not to be used or considered as an offer or solicitation of an offer to buy or sell securities or other financial instruments. New Constructs has not taken any steps to ensure that the securities referred to in this report are suitable for any particular investor and nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting or tax advice. This report includes general information that does not take into account your individual circumstance, financial situation or needs, nor does it represent a personal recommendation to you. The investments or services contained or referred to in this report may not be suitable for you and it is recommended that you consult an independent investment advisor if you are in doubt about any such investments or investment services.

Information and opinions presented in this report have been obtained or derived from sources believed by New Constructs to be reliable, but New Constructs makes no representation as to their accuracy, authority, usefulness, reliability, timeliness or completeness. New Constructs accepts no liability for loss arising from the use of the information presented in this report, and New Constructs makes no warranty as to results that may be obtained from the information presented in this report. Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information and opinions contained in this report reflect a judgment at its original date of publication by New Constructs and are subject to change without notice. New Constructs may have issued, and may in the future issue, other reports that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this report. Those reports reflect the different assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them and New Constructs is under no obligation to insure that such other reports are brought to the attention of any recipient of this report.

New Constructs’ reports are intended for distribution to its professional and institutional investor customers. Recipients who are not professionals or institutional investor customers of New Constructs should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor prior to making any investment decision or for any necessary explanation of its contents.

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would be subject New Constructs to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

This report may provide the addresses of websites. Except to the extent to which the report refers to New Constructs own website material, New Constructs has not reviewed the linked site and takes no responsibility for the content therein. Such address or hyperlink (including addresses or hyperlinks to New Constructs own website material) is provided solely for your convenience and the information and content of the linked site do not in any way form part of this report. Accessing such websites or following such hyperlink through this report shall be at your own risk.

All material in this report is the property of, and under copyright, of New Constructs. None of the contents, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, copied, or distributed or transmitted to any other party without the prior express written consent of New Constructs. All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or service marks or registered trademarks or service marks of New Constructs.

Copyright New Constructs, LLC 2003 through the present date. All rights reserved.