

MUTUAL FUND RESEARCH

7/25/24

How to Find the Best Sector Mutual Funds

With an ever-growing list of similar-sounding mutual funds to choose from, finding the best is an increasingly difficult task. How can investors change the game to shift the odds in their favor?

Learn more about the best fundamental research

Don't Trust Mutual Fund Labels

There are at least 166 different Real Estate mutual funds and at least 635 mutual funds across eleven sectors. Do investors need 58+ choices on average per sector? How different can the mutual funds be?

Those 166 Real Estate mutual funds are very different from each other. With anywhere from 22 to 159 holdings, many of these Real Estate mutual funds have drastically different portfolios with differing risk profiles and performance outlooks.

The same is true for the mutual funds in any other sector, as each offers a very different mix of good and bad stocks. Energy ranks first for stock selection. Utilities ranks last. Details on the Best & Worst mutual funds in each sector are here.

Avoiding Analysis Paralysis

We think the large number of sector mutual funds hurts investors more than it helps. Manually conducting a deep analysis for every fund is simply not a realistic option, exposing investors to insufficient analysis and missing profitable opportunities. Analyzing mutual funds, with the proper diligence¹, is far more difficult than analyzing stocks because it means analyzing all the stocks within each mutual fund. As stated above, there can be as many as 159 stocks or more for one mutual fund.

Anyone focused on <u>fulfilling the fiduciary duty of care</u> recognizes that analyzing the holdings² of a mutual fund is critical to finding the best mutual fund. More <u>reliable</u> & <u>proprietary</u> fundamental data, proven in <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, drives our research and analysis of fund holdings and provides investors with a <u>new source of alpha</u>. Figure 1 shows our top rated mutual fund for each sector.

¹ Three independent studies from respected institutions prove the superiority of our data, models, and ratings. Learn more <u>here</u>.

² Harvard Business School features the powerful impact of our research automation technology in the case <u>New Constructs: Disrupting</u> Fundamental Analysis with Robo-Analysts.



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Figure 1: The Best Mutual Fund in Each Sector

Ticker	Name	Sector	Assets (\$mm)
VMIAX	Vanguard Materials Index Fund	Basic Materials	\$4,025
VCDAX	Vanguard Consumer Discretionary Index Fund	Consumer Cyclicals	\$6,028
VCSAX	Vanguard Consumer Staples Index Fund	Consumer Non-cyclicals	\$7,866
VENAX	Vanguard Energy index Fund	Energy	\$10,295
DVFYX	Davis Financial Fund	Financials	\$908
FSHCX	Fidelity Health Care Services Portfolio	Healthcare	\$1,320
VINAX	Vanguard Industrials Index Fund	Industrials	\$5,462
BREIX	Baron Real Estate Fund	Real Estate	\$1,751
FBSOX	Fidelity Enterprise Technology Services Portfolio	Technology	\$1,669
FWRLX	Fidelity Wireless Portfolio	Telecom Services	\$328
HGASX	Hennessy Gas Utility Fund	Utilities	\$429

^{*} Best mutual funds exclude funds with TNAs less than \$100 million for inadequate liquidity Sources: New Constructs, LLC and company filings

Amongst the mutual funds in Figure 1, Davis Financial Fund (DVFYX) ranks first overall, Vanguard Energy Index Fund (VENAX) ranks second, and Vanguard Consumer Staples Index Fund (VCSAX) ranks third. Hennessy Gas Utility Fund (HGSAX) ranks last.

How to Avoid "The Danger Within"

Why do you need to know the holdings of mutual funds before you buy?

You need to be sure you do not buy a fund that might blow up. Buying a fund without analyzing its holdings is like buying a stock without analyzing its business and finances. No matter how cheap, if it holds bad stocks, the mutual fund's performance will be bad. Don't just take my word for it, see <a href="https://www.word.no.ndm.ndm.no.ndm.ndm.no.ndm.ndm.no.ndm.n

PERFORMANCE OF FUND'S HOLDINGS - FEES = PERFORMANCE OF FUND

Analyzing each holding within funds is no small task. Our Robo-Analyst technology enables us to perform this diligence with scale and provide the research needed to fulfill the fiduciary duty of care. More of the biggest names in the financial industry (see At BlackRock, Machines Are Rising Over Managers to Pick Stocks) are now embracing technology to leverage machines in the investment research process. Technology may be the only solution to the dual mandate for research: cut costs and fulfill the fiduciary duty of care. Investors, clients, advisors and analysts deserve the latest in technology to get the diligence required to make prudent investment decisions.

If Only Investors Could Find Funds Rated by Their Holdings

Our <u>mutual fund ratings</u> leverage our <u>stock coverage</u>. We rate mutual funds based on the aggregated ratings of the stocks each mutual fund holds.

Davis Financial Fund (DVFYX) is not only the top-rated Financials mutual fund, but is also the overall top-ranked sector mutual fund out of the 635 sector mutual funds that we cover.

The worst mutual fund in Figure 1 is Hennessy Gas Utility Fund (HGSAX), which gets an Unattractive rating. One would think mutual fund providers could do better for this sector.

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Disclosure: David Trainer, Kyle Guske II, and Hakan Salt receive no compensation to write about any specific stock, sector, or theme.

Questions on this report or others? Join our online community and connect with us directly.



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It's Official: We Deliver the Best Fundamental Data in the World

Many firms claim their research is superior, but none of them can prove it with independent studies from highly-respected institutions as we can. Three different papers from both the public and private sectors show:

- 1. The stock market is missing footnotes and only we have that critical data.
- 2. Legacy fundamental datasets suffer from significant inaccuracies, omissions, and biases.
- 3. Our proprietary drives novel alpha. Our measures of <u>Core Earnings</u> and <u>Earnings Distortion</u> materially improve stock picking and forecasting of profits.

Best Fundamental Data in the World

In <u>The Journal of Financial Economics</u>, a top peer-reviewed journal, <u>Core Earnings: New Data & Evidence</u> proves our Robo-Analyst technology overcomes material shortcomings in legacy firms' data collection processes to provide superior <u>fundamental data</u>, <u>earnings</u> models, and <u>research</u>. More <u>details</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "[New Constructs'] *Total Adjustments* differs significantly from the items identified and excluded from Compustat's adjusted earnings measures. For example... 50% to 70% of the variation in *Total Adjustments* is not explained by *S&P Global's (SPGI) Adjustments* individually." pp. 14, 1st para.
- "A final source of differences [between New Constructs' and S&P Global's data] is due to data collection oversights...we identified cases where Compustat did not collect information relating to firms' income that is useful in assessing core earnings." pp. 16, 2nd para.

Superior Models

Ernst & Young features the superiority of our ROIC, NOPAT and Invested Capital research to Capital IQ & Bloomberg's in <u>Getting ROIC Right</u>. See the <u>Appendix</u> for direct comparison details.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "...an accurate calculation of ROIC requires more diligence than often occurs in some of the common, off-the-shelf ROIC calculations. Only by scouring the footnotes and the MD&A [as New Constructs does] can investors get an accurate calculation of ROIC." – pp. 8, 5th para.
- "The majority of the difference...comes from New Constructs' machine learning approach, which leverages technology to calculate ROIC by applying accounting adjustments that may be buried deeply in the footnotes across thousands of companies." pp. 4, 2nd para.

Superior Stock Ratings

Robo-Analysts' stock ratings outperform those from human analysts as shown in this <u>paper</u> from Harvard Business School. Bloomberg features the paper <u>here</u>.

Key quotes from the paper:

- "the portfolios formed following the buy recommendations of Robo-Analysts earn abnormal returns that are statistically and economically significant." pp. 6, 3rd para.
- "Our results ultimately suggest that Robo-Analysts are a valuable, alternative information intermediary to traditional sell-side analysts." pp. 20, 3rd para.

Our mission is to provide the best fundamental analysis of public and private businesses in the world and make it affordable for all investors, not just Wall Street insiders.

We believe every investor deserves to know the whole truth about the profitability and valuation of any company they consider for investment. More details on our cutting-edge technology and how we use it are here.



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